

# ARCHITECTURE IN AFRICA

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## SURVEYS

Elleh, *African architecture: evolution and transformation*, NA1580.E44 1996  
 Elleh, *Architecture and power in Africa*, NA1580 .E443 2002

## VERNACULAR / TRADITIONAL

Bourdier, *Drawn from African dwellings*, NA1598.B68 1996  
 Crouch, *Traditions in architecture: Africa, America, Asia, and Oceania*, NA-208 .C76 2001  
 Denyer, *African traditional architecture: an historical and geographical perspective*, GN-645 .D437 1978  
 Garlake, *Early art and architecture of Africa*, N7380 .G37 2002  
 Hunter, *Traditional African environments*, NA1580 .H86 1992  
 "Pre-Colonial Africa," *Sir Banister Fletcher's a History of Architecture*, 20<sup>th</sup> ed., Reference-NA-200.F63 1998, p. 665  
 Prussin, *African Nomadic Architecture: space, place & gender*, NA7461.A1P78 1995

## COLONIAL TO CONTEMPORARY

"20<sup>th</sup> century Africa," *Sir Banister Fletcher's a History of Architecture*, 20<sup>th</sup> ed., Reference-NA-200.F63 1998, p. 1466  
 African Perspectives: dialogues on urbanism & architecture, <http://www.africanperspectives.nl/> (TU Delft & ArchiAfrica)  
 African Union of Architects, <http://www.aua-architects.org/>  
 ArchiAfrika, <http://www.archiafrika.org/> (News and info portal)  
 "Colonial Africa," *Sir Banister Fletcher's a History of Architecture*, 20<sup>th</sup> ed., Reference-NA-200.F63 1998, p. 1171  
 Frampton, *World architecture 1900-2000 v. 6. Central and Southern Africa*, NA680 .W67 1999  
 Hess, *Art and architecture in postcolonial Africa*, N--72.N38 H47 2006  
 Kultermann, *New Directions in African Architecture*, NA1580.K8213

## ARCHITECTURE IN CENTRAL AFRICA

"Equatorial and Central," *Encyclopedia of Vernacular Architecture of the World*, Reference-NA-208.E53 1997 v.3, p. 1994  
 World Heritage Sites in Central African Republic/Oubangui-Chari, <http://whc.unesco.org/en/statesparties/cf>  
 World Heritage Sites in Chad, <http://whc.unesco.org/en/statesparties/td>  
 World Heritage Sites in Gabon, <http://whc.unesco.org/en/statesparties/ga>

### ANGOLA

Pedroza, "Auto-construction en Angola," *l'Architecture d'Aujourd'hui*, October 1981  
 "Sambizanga Musseque, Angola," *Mimar*, #28, 1988  
 World Heritage Sites in Angola, <http://whc.unesco.org/en/statesparties/ao>

### CAMEROON

Gebauer, "Architecture of Cameroon," *African Arts*, Autumn 1971  
 Nelson, *From Cameroon to Paris: Mousgoum architecture in & out of Africa*, NA7467.6.C3 N45 2007  
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## DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO / ZAIRE / BELGIAN CONGO

De Boeck, "The city and the body: an investigation of the city of Kinshasa," *Lotus International*, #124, 2005

"Four buildings employing the Prouvé system," *Architectural Review*, March 1952

World Heritage Sites in Democratic Republic of the Congo, <http://whc.unesco.org/en/statesparties/cd>

## REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO / CONGO-BRAZZAVILLE

Lagae, "Modern living in the Congo: the 1958 Colonial housing exhibit," *Journal of Architecture*, Winter 2004

Meulder, "Mavula: an African heterotopia in Kwango, 1895-1911," *Journal of Architectural Education*, September 1988

(Central Africa also includes Equatorial Guinea and São Tomé)

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Barthes, "Bangas: self-built houses in Mayotte," *Mimar*, #26, 1987

"Building with sheet metal: Seychelles," *Abitare*, April 1983

"East Africa," *Encyclopedia of Vernacular Architecture of the World*, Reference-NA-208.E53 1997 v.3, p. 1971

Hughes, "East Africa," *Architectural Review*, July 1960

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The Modern Movement in Reunion Island, [http://archnet.org/library/documents/one-document.jsp?document\\_id=9949](http://archnet.org/library/documents/one-document.jsp?document_id=9949)

World Heritage Sites in Burundi, <http://whc.unesco.org/en/statesparties/bi>

World Heritage Sites in Comoros, <http://whc.unesco.org/en/statesparties/km>

World Heritage Sites in Mauritius, <http://whc.unesco.org/en/statesparties/mu>

## ERITREA

Rassegna, *Architecture and the African colonies of Italy*, NA---1.R37 no. 51 1992 (Eritrea & Ethiopia)

### ASMARA

Anderson, "Proving ground [Asmara, Eritrea]," *Grey Room*, #27, Spring 2007

Boness, "Asmara modern," *Architect*, May 2007 (Eritrea)

Thompson, "Asmara - cappuccino deco," *Urban Land*, November/December 2003

## ETHIOPIA

Di Salvo, *Churches of Ethiopia : the Monastery of Narga Sellase*, NA6086.2.N37 D5 1999

Jackson, "Ethiopian devotions," *Architectural Review*, June 2003

Okoye, "Architecture, history, and the debate on identity in Ethiopia, Ghana, Nigeria, and South Africa," *Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians*, September 2002

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The Planning of Gondar, Harar, Gimma and Dire Dawa,

<http://www.laap.it/CD4%20A+O/GONDAR%20HARAR%20GIMMA%20DIRE%20DAUA/pages/eng/homepage.html>

Taira, "Desert monasteries of Egypt and Ethiopia," *Space Design*, February 1988

## KENYA

Architectural Association of Kenya

Areksen, *Sticks and straw: comparative house forms in southern Sudan and northern Kenya*, GN-652.S93 A73 1983

International Urbanization Survey, *Urbanization in Kenya*, HT-169.K4U7

National Museums of Kenya, Sites & Monuments, <http://www.museums.or.ke/content/section/4/9/>

Saito, "Journey in African savanna," *Space Design*, December 1990

Social Systems in Production Process of Modern Architecture in Kenya, [http://archnet.org/library/documents/one-document.jsp?document\\_id=9954](http://archnet.org/library/documents/one-document.jsp?document_id=9954)

University of Nairobi, Dept. of Architecture, <http://www.uonbi.ac.ke/departments/arch-build-sci/courses.html>

World Heritage Sites in Kenya, <http://whc.unesco.org/en/statesparties/ke>

## MADAGASCAR / MALAGASY REPUBLIC

Koehlin, "Abrs et habitations pour humains et dieux chez les Vezo," *l'Architecture d'aujourd'hui*, September/October 1974

"Madagascar and Islands," *Encyclopedia of Vernacular Architecture of the World*, Reference-NA-208.E53 1997 v.3, p. 2053

Morton, "Madagascar and Morocco at the 1931 Colonial Exposition," *Journal of Architectural Education*, November 1988

Wright, *The politics of design in French colonial urbanism*, NA1590.2.M44 W75 1991 (includes Madagascar)

## MALAWI

Diacon, "Rural low-cost housing in Malawi," *Ekistics*, May/August 1990  
Nkomba, "One head alone cannot lift a roof," *Architectural Review*, June 2003  
World Heritage Sites in Malawi, <http://whc.unesco.org/en/statesparties/mw>

## MOZAMBIQUE

Universidade Eduardo Mondlane, Faculdade de arquitetura, <http://www.architecture.uem.mz/>  
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## TANZANIA / UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

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De Blij, *Dar Es Salaam: study in urban geography*, NA9278.D3D4  
Finding the Fruits of Modern Architecture in Urbanizing Dar es Salaam, [http://archnet.org/library/documents/one-document.jsp?document\\_id=9961](http://archnet.org/library/documents/one-document.jsp?document_id=9961)  
World Heritage Sites in Tanzania, <http://whc.unesco.org/en/statesparties/tz>

## UGANDA

Architectural Modernism in Post-Independence Uganda, [http://archnet.org/library/documents/one-document.jsp?document\\_id=9960](http://archnet.org/library/documents/one-document.jsp?document_id=9960)  
Makerere University, Department of Architecture, <http://tech.mak.ac.ug/site/department.php?choice=Architecture> (Uganda)  
"Shrines, Uganda" *Arts & Architecture*, July 1965  
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## ZAMBIA / NORTHERN RHODESIA

Copperbelt University, School of Built Environment, <http://www.cbu.edu.zm/schools/sbe/index.htm>  
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Zambia Vernacular Architecture, <http://www.zambiaarchitecture.com/>  
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## ZIMBABWE / RHODESIA

Architect's Council of Zimbabwe  
Ellert, *The material culture of Zimbabwe*, GN-657.R5 E44 1984  
Great Zimbabwe National Monument, [http://whc.unesco.org/pg.cfm?cid=31&id\\_site=364](http://whc.unesco.org/pg.cfm?cid=31&id_site=364)  
Rutherford, "The Rhodesias," *Architectural Review*, July 1960  
National University of Science & Technology,  
National Museums and Monuments of Zimbabwe  
World Heritage Sites in Zimbabwe, <http://whc.unesco.org/en/statesparties/zw>

(Eastern Africa also includes Burundi, Comoros, Djibouti, Mauritius/Ile Maurice, Mayotte/Mahoré, Réunion, Rwanda and Somalia)

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# ARCHITECTURE IN NORTHERN AFRICA

NOTE: For resources on Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco & Tunisia see *Kappe Library Guide #69, Islamic Traditions*

Bellal, "Spatial structure of the M'zabite home: family and gender," *Journal of Architectural & Planning Research*, Spring 2007  
Carver, *North African villages: Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia*, NA1587 .C37 1989  
Hutt, *North Africa*, NA1587 .H87 1977  
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Roche, *Le M'zab: architecture ibadite en Algérie*, DT-298.M9 R58  
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Shaw, *Irony and illusion in the architecture of imperial Dakar*, NA1599.S4 S52 2006

(Northern Africa also includes Western Sahara)

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## ARCHITECTURE IN SOUTHERN AFRICA

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### BOTSWANA / BECHUANALAND PROTECTORATE

Architects Association of Botswana, <http://www.aab.org.bw/>  
World Heritage Sites in Botswana, <http://whc.unesco.org/en/statesparties/bw>

### LESOTHO / BASUTOLAND

Lesotho Architects, Engineers, & Surveyors Association  
Van Wyk, *African painted houses: Basotho dwellings of Southern Africa*, NA7468.6.I4V36 1998

### NAMIBIA / SOUTH-WEST AFRICA

Boeninger, "Weekend in Namibia," *Domus*, May 2007  
Courtney-Clarke, "In the silence of the desert [Namibia]" *Lotus International*, #114, 2002  
Namibia Institute of Architects, <http://www.nia.org.na/>  
World Heritage Sites in Namibia, <http://whc.unesco.org/en/statesparties/na>

### SOUTH AFRICA / REPUBLIEK VAN SUID-AFRIKA / SOUTH AFRICAN REPUBLIC (TRANSVAAL)

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Schellekens, "A note on the Dutch origins of South African colonial architecture," *Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians*, June 1997  
"[Some recent architecture in Africa]" *Architectural Review*, January 1968  
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### POST-APARTHEID SOUTH AFRICA

Ahrends, "Public architecture and settlement: architectural practice in South Africa," *A.A. Files*, #31, 1996  
Barac, "Great expectations [South Africa]" *Architectural Review*, June 2007  
Beningfield, "Telling tales: building, landscape and narratives in post-apartheid South Africa," *Architectural Research Quarterly*, #3/4, 2006  
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Le Roux, "The Lakeside Community Crèche: architecture beyond apartheid," *Journal of Architecture*, Summer 2003  
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Melvin, "Letter from Johannesburg," *Architectural Review*, September 2000  
Morton, "A new generation of architects in South Africa," *Architectural Record*, September 1999  
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Next Stop: Kumasi; Princeton Convocation on West African Cities, <http://soa.princeton.edu/kumasi/info.html>  
"Nigerian Plateau," *Encyclopedia of Vernacular Architecture of the World*, Reference-NA-208.E53 1997 v.3, p. 2065  
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#### BURKINA FASO / UPPER VOLTA

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Komatsu, "Villages and towns III: Burkina Faso & Ghana, West Africa," *G.A. Houses*, #56, 1998  
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Prussin, "Indigenous architecture in Ghana," *Arts & Architecture*, December 1965  
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#### GUINEA

"Cité de Sabende," *l'Architecture d'Aujourd'hui*, October/November 1958  
Peacock, "Guinea come lately," *Wallpaper*, October 2001  
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#### IVORY COAST / CÔTE D'IVOIRE

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*Art of the Dogon*, Metropolitan Museum of Art, 1988, Video #1289  
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Norton, "Building in the Air and Tenere Region, Niger," *Mimar*, March 1990  
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Carroll, *Architectures of Nigeria: architectures of the Hausa and Yoruba peoples*, NA1599.N5 C37 1992  
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Osasona, *Ornamentation in Yoruba folk architecture*, NA1599.N5 O73 2005  
Taylor, *Urban development in Nigeria: planning, housing and land policy*, HT-148.N5 U715 1993  
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## SENEGAL

Bourdier, "Dwelling with spirit," *Progressive Architecture*, July 1994 (Senegal)  
Boudier, "Triangles of light: Tokolor dwellings," *Mimar*, June 1992 (Senegal)  
Hinchman, "House and household on Gorée, Senegal, 1758-1837," *Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians*, June 2006  
Komatsu, "Villages and towns I: Senegal, West Africa," *G.A. Houses*, #53, 1997  
Mark, *Portuguese style and Luso-African identity: precolonial Senegambia*, NA7467.6.S4 M37 2002 (Senegal & Niger)  
Order of Architects of Senegal  
Ross, *Sufi City: urban design and archetypes in Touba*, DT-549.9.T68 R67 2006  
Shaw, *Irony and illusion in the architecture of imperial Dakar*, NA1599.S4 S52 2006 (Senegal and Sudan)  
World Heritage Sites in Senegal, <http://whc.unesco.org/en/statesparties/sn>

## TOGO

Ecole Africaine des métiers de l'architecture et de l'urbanisme (EAMAU), <http://www.eamau.org/>  
World Heritage Sites in Togo, <http://whc.unesco.org/en/statesparties/tg>

(Western Africa also includes Cape Verde/Cabo Verde and Sierra Leone)

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## OTHER TOPICS:

### ECONOMICS & POLITICS

African Politics Online, <http://www.africapoliticsonline.com/> (Extensive, organized links)  
Ayittey, *Africa unchained: the blueprint for Africa's future*, HC-800 .A985 2005  
Calderisi, *The trouble with Africa: why foreign aid isn't working*, HC-800 .C245 2006  
Ferguson, *Global shadows: Africa in the neoliberal world order*, JZ1773 .F47 2006  
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### FURNITURE & INTERIORS

Bocola, *African Seats*, NK2715.A3613 1995  
Hansen, *African encounters with domesticity*, HQ1787.A34 1992  
Lemelle, *Imagining Home: class, culture and nationalism in the African diaspora*, DT--16.5.I4 1994  
Schawen, *Inside Africa: North & east*, NK2087.A1 S33 2003  
Sieber, *African textiles and decorative arts*, NK8887 .S53 1972

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The Story of Africa, <http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/africa/features/storyofafrica/index.shtml> (BBC World Service radio)  
Thornton, *Africa and Africans in the making of the Atlantic world, 1400-1680*, DT--31 .T516 1992

#### LITERATURE & PHILOSOPHY

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Afrilivres, <http://www.afrilivres.com/> (Consortium of French-language African publishers)  
Appiah, *In my father's house: Africa in the philosophy of culture*, DT-352.4 .A66 1992  
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Eze, *African philosophy: an anthology*, B5305 .A36 1998  
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H-AfrLitCine, <http://www.h-net.org/~aflitweb/> (African literature and cinema discussion group)  
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Olaniyan, *African literature: an anthology of criticism and theory*, PL8010 .A353 2007  
Web resources for African languages, <http://goto.glocalnet.net/maho/webresources/index.html>

#### NEWS & REFERENCE

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Africa Phonebooks, <http://www.africaphonebooks.com/> (Searchable directories)  
Africa Resource, <http://www.africaresource.com/> ("Educational, arts, research materials")  
African newspapers, <http://www.abyznewslinks.com/afric.htm> (Directory of links by country)  
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East African Business Week, <http://www.busiweek.com/> (Uganda-based weekly)  
MBendi Information for Africa, <http://mbendi.co.za/index.htm> (Wide-ranging portal about natural resource industries)  
News from Africa, <http://www.newsfromafrica.org/newsfromafrica/index.html>

#### PLANNING & URBAN FORM

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