

CORRECTIONAL, JUDICIAL & POLICE BUILDINGS

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NOTE

Researchers looking into correctional buildings will quickly discover that sociological and political literature is abundant, but architectural literature is rare. Obviously, operators of currently-functioning facilities don't like detailed plans of their facilities disseminated widely.

KEYWORDS

Central intake centers, Correctional facilities, Courthouses, Courtrooms, Criminology, Detention centers, Deviance, Direct supervision management, Law enforcement, Law offices, Law schools, Penology, Police academies, Police schools, Police stations, Poorhouses, Prison films, Prison industries, Prisoners of war, Prisons, Public safety centers, Reformatories, Rehabilitation, Secret police, Workhouses,

TOOLS TO GET STARTED

AIA Committee on Architecture for Justice, <http://e-architect.com/pia/caj/home2.asp>
 AIA Committee on Architecture for Justice, *Justice Facilities Review* (Published annually since 1979)
 De Chiara, *Time-Saver Standards for Building Types*, 3rd, Reference-NA2760.D42 1990 (Chapter 6)
 Law.com, <http://www.law.com/> (Legal news & resources portal)
 Ramsey/Sleeper, *Architectural Graphic Standards*, Reference-TH2031.R35 1994 (Chapter 20, "Detention")
 Yahoo Corrections links, http://dir.yahoo.com/Society_and_Culture/Crime/Correction_and_Rehabilitation/

CORRECTIONAL BUILDINGS A - Z:

COURTS

Boegehold, *The Lawcourts at Athens: Sites, Buildings, Equipment, Procedure, and Testimonia*, 1995
 California Court of Appeals, 2nd District, Los Angeles & Ventura,
http://www.courtinfo.ca.gov/courts/courts_of_appeal/2ndDistrict/
 California Supreme Court, <http://www.courtinfo.ca.gov/courts/supreme/>
 "Courthouse Buildings," *Architectural Record*, March 1999 (Theme issue)
 "Designing Justice For All," *Architectural Record*, March 1999 (Building types study on courthouses)
 Heel, *The Seat of Judgement*, 1995 (On courthouses)
 Institute of Judicial Administration, *A Guide to the Construction and Renovation of Court Buildings*, 1958
 "Local Government and Facilities," *Progressive Architecture*, March 1993 (Theme issue)
 Los Angeles Municipal Court, <http://www.lamuni.org/>
 Los Angeles Superior Court, <http://www.lasuperiorcourt.org/>
 Lynn, "Guardian of Justice," *Architecture*, May 1992
 "Le Palais de Justice," *Monuments Historiques*, no. 200, January/February 1996 (Theme issue)
 "Le projects de la justice," *Moniteur architecture*, February 1994 (Theme issue on courthouses)
 "La Retorica della Giustizia," *Zodiac*, no. 14, 1996 (Theme issue)

CRIME

Becker, *Outsiders: Studies in the Sociology of Deviance*, 1985
Blomley, *Law, Space and the Geographies of Power*, 1994
Criminal Justice Links (Florida State University), <http://www.criminology.fsu.edu/cjlinks/>
Crime Theory, <http://www.crimetheory.com/> (Links on criminology)
Justice Information Center, <http://www.ncjrs.org/> (National Criminal Justice Reference Center)
Kelling, Coles & Wilson, *Fixing Broken Windows: Restoring Order and Reducing Crime*, 1998
Sykes, *Criminology*, 2nd ed., 1992
Taylor, *In the Theater of Criminal Justice*, 1993
Wilson, *Thinking About Crime*, 1985

LAW IN HISTORY, THEORY & PRACTICE

All Law, http://www.alllaw.com/journals_and_periodicals/legal/ (Links to electronic legal journals)
Berman, *Law and Revolution: the Formation of the Western Legal Tradition*, 1983
Black, *Black's Law Dictionary*, 1991
Craig, *The Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, Reference-B61.R68 1998 (See "Crime and Punishment" and "Philosophy of Law")
Dworkin, *Philosophy of Law*, 1977
Elias, *Legal Research: How to Find and Understand the Law*, 7th ed., 1999
Friedman, *A History of American Law*, 2nd, 1985
Harris, *Legal Philosophies*, 1980
Kolm, *Modern Theories of Justice*, 1996
Legal Information Institute, <http://www.law.cornell.edu/> (Documents & links)
Solomon, *What Is Justice? Classic and Contemporary Readings*, 2nd, 2000
Williams, *The Alchemy of Race and Rights*, 1991

PENAL COLONIES

Hughes, *The Fatal Shore: the Epic of Australia's Founding*, 1988
Îles du Salut, <http://galen.u-max.com/fguyana.htm> (Containing the former Devil's Island Penal Colony)
Îles du Salut, <http://laguyane.free.fr/tourisme/ilessalut.htm> (Tourism info)
Port Arthur, Tasmania, <http://www.portarthur.org.au/>
Saint-Jouan, "Le Camp de la Transportation à Saint-Laurent-du-Maroni," *Monumental*, March 1996
Solzhenitsyn, *The Gulag Archipelago 1918-1956; an Experiment in Literary Investigation*, 1978

POLICE

Bartollas, *Policing in America*, 1998
Crank, *Understanding Police Culture*, 1997
Hogg, *Jane's Police and Security Equipment*, 8th, 1996
Los Angeles Police Department, <http://www.lapdonline.org/>
Los Angeles County Probation Office, <http://probation.co.la.ca.us/>
Los Angeles County Coroners, <http://coroner.co.la.ca.us/>
Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department, <http://www.lasd.org/>
Manning, *Police Work: The Social Organization Of Policing*, 2nd, 1997
Officer.com, <http://www.officer.com/> (Popular, with extensive links)
Oliver, *Community Policing: Classical Readings*, 1999
"Police Headquarters, Los Angeles," *Progressive Architecture*, March 1956
"Police Stations in Sweden," *Arkitektur*, October 1973 (Theme issue)
"Politiebureaus," *Bouw*, December 10, 1993 (Survey of 12 Dutch police station projects)
Sheely, *Police Lab: Using Science to Solve Crimes*, HV8073.S425 1993
Vogel, *Police Stations: Planning and Specifications*, 1954
Weiss, *The Social History of Crime, Policing and Punishment*, 1999

PRISONS & JAILS, HISTORY

Evans, *The Fabrication of Virtue: English Prison Architecture 1750-1840*, 1982
Fairweather, *Prison Architecture*, 2000
Foucault, *Discipline and Punish: the Birth of the Prison*, HV8666.F6813 1979 (Unreliable and influential)
Graul, *Der Strafvollzugsbau einst und heute*, 1965
Ignatieff, *A Just Measure of Pain: the Penitentiary in the Industrial Revolution 1750-1850*, 1978
Johntson, *Forms of Constraint: a History of Prison Architecture*, 2000
Johnston, *The Human Cage: a Brief History of Prison Architecture*, 1973

Julius, *Vorträge über die Gefängnis-Kunde*, 1828 (Pevsner says it's still the best general history of prison design)
Keve, *Prisons and the American Conscience*, 1995
Krasnow & Parker, *Correctional Facility Design and Detailing*, 1997
Markus, *Buildings & Power: freedom & control in the origin of modern building types*, NA500.M37 1993 (Chapter 4, "Reformation")
Markus, "The Pattern of the Law," *Architectural Review*, October, 1954
Matthews, *Doing Time: an Introduction to the Sociology of Imprisonment*, 1999
McShane, *Encyclopedia of American Prisons*, 1995
Morris, *The Oxford History of the Prison*, HV8501.PO94 1995
Pevsner, *A History of Building Types*, NA4170.P48 1976 (Chapter 10, "Prisons")
Semple, *Bentham's Prison*, HV881.S46 1993
Tomlinson, "Design and Reform: the Separate System in the 19th Century English Prison," in *Buildings and Society*, NA2543.S6
Turner, *The Dictionary of Art*, Reference-N31.D5 1996 ("Prison")

PRISONS & JAILS, 1970s

"Correctional Facilities," *Architectural Record*, June 1978 (Theme issue)
United Nations Social Defense Research Institute, *Prison Architecture*, 1975
Webb, *Prison Guards: the Culture and Perspective of an Occupational Group*, 1978

PRISONS & JAILS, 1980s

"Correctional Facilities," *Progressive Architecture*, August 1989
"Crime and Punishment," *Architectural Record*, 1987 (Building type study)
"Jails and Prisons," *Architectural Record*, March 1983 (Theme issue)
"Locking Them Up," *Architectural Record*, December 1998 (Building type study)
"Private Sector Develops, Operates Four Texas Prisons," *Building Design & Construction*, July 1989
"Slammers: Jails and Prisons," *Progressive Architecture*, March 1984
Viladas, "Inside the Garden Wall," *Progressive Architecture*, August 1987

PRISONS & JAILS, 1990s

"Architektur zur Strafe," *Bauwelt*, April 13, 1990 (Theme issue on architecture for punishment)
Bentham, *Panopticon Writings*, HV8805.B5 1995
"Correctional Facilities," *Architectural Record*, September 1990 (Theme issue)
"Correctional Facilities," *Progressive Architecture*, February 1993 (Theme issue)
"Corrections Architecture Evolves," *Architectural Record*, May 1993 (Theme issue)
Day, *Carceral California, From the Center: Design Process at SCI-Arc*, NA2750.F76 1997 (On the L.A. County Men's Central Jail & the Twin Towers Coorectional Facility)
"Detention Facilities," *Architectural Record*, December 1998 (Theme issue)
"Ethics In Paradise," *Via*, no. 10, 1990 (Prison art installations)
"Innere Sicherheit," *Bauwelt*, June 24, 1994 (Theme issue)
Locked Away: Immigration Detainees in the U.S., <http://www.hrw.org/reports98/us-immig/>
Perry, "Prison Industries," *Interiors*, July 1995
Private and Public Prisons, <http://www.securitymanagement.com/library/000231.html> (A 1996 comparison study)
"Recreation Centers/Prison Facilities," *Progressive Architecture*, October 1994 (Theme issue)
Schlosser, "The Prison-Industrial Complex," *The Atlantic Monthly*, December 1998 (Also at <http://www.theatlantic.com/issues/98dec/prisons.htm>)
Spens, *The Architecture of Incarceration*, HV8805.A73 1994
"Turning Grain Elevators into Prisons?" *Urban Land*, January 1990
Wagner, "Prison Sound," *Interiors*, March 1993 (On acoustics)

PRISONS & JAILS, 2000s

California Department of Corrections, <http://www.cdc.state.ca.us/>
Corrections Connection, <http://www.corrections.com/> (Includes the American Correctional Association)
Correctional News, <http://www.correctionalnews.com/> (Industry journal. See "Construction Report" section)
Corrections Corporation of America, <http://www.correctionscorp.com/> (Largest private prison business)
Corrections Technology & Management Magazine, <http://www.ctmmag.com/index2.html>
Federal Bureau of Prisons (U.S. Dept. of Justice), <http://www.bop.gov/>

REFORMATORIES

Carpenter, *Reformatory Schools for the Children of the Perishing and Dangerous Classes*, 1970
"Reforming the Reformatory," *Architecture*, February 1993 (Theme issue)
United States Children's Bureau, *Tentative Standards for Training Schools*, 1954

REPRESENTATIONS OF CORRECTIONAL BUILDINGS IN ART, LITERATURE, MOVIES

Crime & Media, <http://www.fsu.edu/~crimdo/gradc&m.html> (Extensive course materials for seminar by Cecil Greek)
Criminal Justice Links, <http://www.criminology.fsu.edu/cjlinks/media2.html#fiction> (Links for true crime and crime fiction, movies & TV)

Journal of Criminal Justice and Popular Culture, <http://www.albany.edu/scj/jcipc/index.html>

ART

Courtney & Gilens, *Prison Sentences: the Prison as Site, the Prison as Subject*, 1995
Lyon, *Conversations With the Dead: an Exhibition of Photographs of Prison Life*, 1970
Piranesi: *The Prisons*, NE2052.5.P5A4
Rugoff, *Scene of the Crime*, N6530.C2R84 1997

LITERATURE

Barnes, *Murder In Print: a Guide to Two Centuries of Crime Fiction*, 1986
Bender, *Imagining the Penitentiary*, PS858.P7B4 1987
Franklin, *Prison Literature in America: the Victim as Criminal and Artist*, 1989
Herbert, *The Oxford Companion to Crime and Mystery Writing*, 1999
Hubin, *Crime Fiction II: a Comprehensive Bibliography 1749-1990*, 1994
Swanson, *Killer Books: a Reader's Guide to Exploring the Popular World of Mystery and Suspense*, 1998
Mandel, *Delightful Murder: a Social History of the Crime Story*, 1984
Willet, *Naked City: Urban Crime Fiction*, 1996
Woeller, *The Literature of Crime: an Illustrated History from Antiquity to the Present*, 1984

MOVIES & TV

Court TV, <http://www.courttv.com/> (Online true-crime entertainment)
Crowther, *Captured on Film: the Prison Movie*, 1989
The Encyclopedia of Women In Prison Films, <http://www.teeninperil.com/wip.html> (Encyclopedic if slightly unsavory)
Fishman & Cavender, *Entertaining Crime: Television Reality Programs*, 1998
Hardy, *The BFI Companion to Crime*, PN1995.9.D4B23 1997
King, *Heroes in Hard Times: Cop Action Movies in the U.S.*, 1999
The Prison In Cinema, <http://www.imagesjournal.com/issue06/features/prison.htm>
Rafter, *Shots in the Mirror: Crime Films and Society*, 2000

SECRET POLICE

Andrew & Mitrokhin, *The Sword and the Shield*, 1999
BstU Online, <http://www.bstu.de/englisch/index.htm> (Former E. German state police Records)
Butler, *An Illustrated History of the Gestapo*, 1993
Chapman, *Police State*, 1970
KGB (Committee for State Security), http://members.nbci.com/_XOOM/1spy/KGB.html

WORKHOUSES

Bailey, *Almshouses*, 1988
Crowther, *The Workhouse System 1834-1929*, 1982
Johnson, *Almshouse Construction and Management*, 1911
Longmate, *The Workhouse*, 1974
The Poorhouse Story, <http://www.poorhousestory.com/>
The Workhouse, <http://www.workhouses.org.uk/>